

PHASE IB ADDENDUM FIELD RECONNAISSANCE

**ALBANY LANDFILL EXPANSION
RESTORATIVE GRADING
CITY OF ALBANY, VILLAGE OF COLONIE, AND TOWN OF
GUILDERLAND
ALBANY COUNTY, NEW YORK**

HAA 3850-22

Submitted to:

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APRIL 2009

MANAGEMENT SUMMARY

SHPO Project Review Number: 06PR01161

Involved State and Federal Agencies: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation and the Army Corps of Engineers

Phase of Survey: Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance

Location Information

Location: Adjacent areas to the north side of the Albany Landfill, 525 Rapp Road, Albany, New York.

Minor Civil Division: City of Albany (00140), Village of Colonie (00143), Town of Guilderland (00106)

County: Albany

Survey Area

Length: Area 1: 244 meters (800 ft); Area 2: Ranges from 40 meters (130 ft) to 415 meters (1,360 ft).

Width: Area 1: 128 meters (420 ft); Area 2: Ranges from 6 meters (20 ft) to 250 meters (820 ft).

Number of Acres Surveyed: Area 1: 7.5 acres (3.0 ha), Area 2: 7.7 acres (3.1 ha); a total of ~15 acres (~6.1 ha).

USGS 7.5 Minute Quadrangle Map: 1994 USGS *Albany 7.5' Topographic Quadrangle, New York*

Archeological Survey Overview

Number and Interval of Shovel Tests: 253 shovel tests at 15-meter (50-ft) intervals, four confirmation tests at 1-meter (3-ft) intervals, and four confirmation tests at 3-meter (10-ft) intervals; a total of 261 shovel tests.

Number and Size of Units: N/A

Width of Plowed Strips: N/A

Surface Survey Transect Interval: N/A

Results of Archeological Survey

Number and name of prehistoric sites identified: 1: The Pine Bush Precontact Site

Number and name of historic sites identified: 1: 1800 Manor-Albany Monument

Number and name of sites recommended for Phase II/Avoidance: 2: The Pine Bush Precontact Site and the 1800 Manor-Albany Monument.

Report Author: Amy Wilson

Date of Report: April 2009

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Map List

1. 1994 USGS *Albany 7.5' Topographic Quadrangle, New York*
- 2a. 2009 Clough Harbour & Associates, LLC and 2009 HAA, Inc. *Albany Landfill Expansion Plan* showing existing conditions and Proposed Construction.
- 2b. 2009 Clough Harbour & Associates, LLC and 2009 HAA, Inc. *Albany Landfill Expansion Plan* showing existing conditions, Map-Documented Structures (MDS), Archeological Sites, Shovel Test Locations and Photograph Angle Locations.

Photograph List

1. View southwest from Horseshoe Lane towards the existing Albany Landfill. This entire area is part of Alternative 1, which was included in the HAA, Inc. 2005 survey. The HAA, Inc. 2009 Area 1 Addendum is located to the southeast of the photo (at left).
2. View southwest along the northwestern boundary of Area 1, with the existing Albany Landfill located beyond. Existing over-head power lines are oriented northeast-southwest from the existing landfill. Pink flags placed at 15-meter (50-ft) intervals mark the location of shovel tests.
3. View southeast along the northeastern boundary of Area 1, which is a cleared boundary between the Town of Colonie (at left) and the Town of Guilderland (at right).
4. View southwest toward archeologist excavating Shovel Test 516, which is located at the southern corner of Area 1. This shovel test did not recover any cultural materials.
5. View west of the eastern corner of Area 1, from a cleared area adjacent to the eastern corner of the APE. Area 1 is characterized by gentle topography and thinly wooded forest cover. No cultural materials were found within this portion of the project area.
6. View northeast of pond situated within the eastern corner of Area 1, with the cleared area visible beyond. The pond is fed by a pipe on the southeastern side (at right). As such, the eastern corner of Area 1 is characterized by poor drainage, as many of the shovel tests excavated within this area encountered groundwater.
7. 1800 Manor-Albany Monument, obverse view.
8. 1800 Manor-Albany Monument, reverse view.
9. View southeast throughout the central portion of Area 2 of the APE. This relatively open area was a former wetland that had been subsequently filled in by the aeolian sand dunes to the northeast (at left) and southwest (at right), as documented by the stratigraphy of the shovel tests excavated throughout this portion of the project area. A plow-zone also was identified within the shovel tests, suggesting that this area was later cleared and used for agriculture.
10. View northwest of vernal pool, located immediately northwest of Area 2. Ridges overlooking the pool are located within the northwesternmost portion of Area 2. Although the ridges that overlook the pool are an area of archeological sensitivity, no cultural materials were found within the immediate vicinity of the pool.
11. View east along an unnamed trail that follows the southwestern boundary of Area 2. Shovel Test 1072, which initially identified the Pine Bush Precontact Site, is located at the center of the photograph (indicated by red arrow).
12. View south of archeologists excavating Shovel Tests 1076 (right) and 1077 (left). This portion of Area 2 is characterized by thorny groundcover, with the existing Albany Landfill visible in the background. No cultural materials were found in either of these tests.
13. View southwest of archeologist at Shovel Test 1105 at time of excavation. This shovel test is located on the northwest side of an existing drainage ditch, located immediately northeast of the existing Albany Landfill, visible beyond. Mixed wetland vegetation and thorny undergrowth characterize this portion of Area 2. No cultural materials were identified within this test.
14. View northwest along existing trail that provides access to Area 2. Shovel Tests 1073-1084 are located to the right of the photo. Of these, Shovel Test 1078 was the only test to recover cultural material, which consisted of a single fragment of olive bottle glass.
15. View north of archeologists at Shovel Tests 1097 (right) and 1098 (left) at time of excavation. These shovel tests are located on the southeastern side of an existing drainage ditch along the southeastern boundary of Area 2. No cultural materials were identified within either of these tests.
16. View east of archeologists at radial confirmation Shovel Tests 1072E (left) and 1072S (right) at time of excavation. Neither of these tests recovered additional cultural material associated with the Pine Bush Precontact Site.

Table List

Table 1. Artifacts Identified within Area 1.3

PHASE IB ARCHEOLOGICAL FIELD RECONNAISSANCE

INTRODUCTION

Hartgen Archeological Associates, Inc. (HAA, Inc.) was retained by CHA, Inc. to conduct a Phase IB addendum field reconnaissance for the proposed Albany Landfill Expansion project in the City of Albany, Village of Colonie, and the Town of Guilderland, Albany County, New York (Maps 1 and 2). The surveys were conducted in compliance with Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act followed by Section 14.09 of the State Historic Preservation Act and the New York Archaeological Council's (NYAC) *Standards for Cultural Resource Investigations and the Curation of Archaeological Collections in New York State* (1994), both of which are endorsed by the New York State Office of Parks, Recreation and Historic Preservation (OPRHP). This report also conforms to the New York State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) *Phase I Archaeological Report Format Requirements* (OPRHP 2005).

SUMMARY OF PREVIOUS WORK

HAA, Inc. has conducted a series of investigations for the Albany Landfill Expansion project, including a Phase IA study and initial Phase IB in Alternative 1 (HAA, Inc. 2005); Phase IB study in 2006 which subsequently was revised in 2008 for Alternative 3 (HAA, Inc. 2008a), and an addendum Phase IB for Alternative 3 on private land holdings in 2007, also revised in 2008 (HAA, Inc. 2008b). A Phase II site evaluation also was completed in February 2007 (revised in 2008) on the J. Vant Historic Site-Loci A/B, which was located in Alternative 4 (HAA, Inc. 2008c). The site was determined to be National Register-eligible. In addition, a small precontact site was located in the addendum work for Alternative 3. Although a Phase II evaluation was not conducted, the site was recommended to be eligible for the National Register. Neither archeological site is included within the current proposed project plans.

The current area of potential effect (APE) involves two discrete areas, located to the east and west Alternative 1, respectively. No previously recorded archeological sites are located within the two addenda areas, nor is there any indication from the historical maps that structures were ever located on these parcels. The greater portions of these areas are not believed to have been previously disturbed; hence the current addendum study.

PROJECT INFORMATION

Project Area Location and Description

The current addendum study focuses on two separate areas located to the east and west of Alternative 1, which was tested previously in 2005 (HAA, Inc. 2005). Area 1, the area east of Alternative 1, includes a rectangular-shaped parcel, approximately 7.5 acres (3.0 ha) in size. Additional grading to assist in wetland restoration in this area will occur, as well as the creation of two drainage channels. Area 2, the area west of Alternative 1, encompasses approximately 7.7 acres (3.1 ha). Impacts to this area include grading a spoil pile associated with the former trailer park in Alternative 1 and modifying the existing topography to help create a wetland restoration area.

ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION

The environment of an area is significant for determining its sensitivity for both precontact and historical archeological resources. Precontact groups often settled on level, well-drained terraces overlooking wetlands and waterways. Therefore, topography, proximity to wetlands, and soils are examined to determine landforms in the project area are likely to contain precontact archeological resources. In addition, bedrock formations that contain chert or other resources that may have been quarried elevate an area's sensitivity for precontact archeological sites. Finally, prior disturbances are assessed to determine their potential effect on any archeological deposits.

The APE is located in the central portion of the eastern half of the Albany Pine Bush, a unique ecosystem within New York State dominated by a pitch pine scrub oak barrens community. This ecological community is

characterized by a sparse canopy of pitch pine trees; a shrub layer of scrub oak and dwarf chestnut oak; a low shrub layer of black huckleberry, blueberries, and sweet fern; and a ground layer of grasses, legumes, and other plants tolerant of the dry, acidic, nutrient-poor, and fire-swept conditions. Under natural conditions, this community type is maintained by wildfires every six to 15 years. Rare pine barrens vernal ponds and a small, rich, sloping fen community occur within the Pine Bush along with several rare plants, amphibians, reptiles, and insects, including the endangered Karner blue butterfly. Many fungus, plant, and insect species were initially discovered here (Rittner 1976). However, it is worthwhile to note that the APE includes disturbed and degraded lands, such as the developed mobile home park, that do not contain the higher quality communities found in other portions of the Pine Bush Preserve.

FIELD METHODS

The Phase IB addendum study entailed the hand excavation of 261 shovel test pits (STPs) to determine the presence or absence of cultural materials within the APE. Fieldwork was conducted on Thursday-Tuesday, March 26-31, 2009. The weather conditions fluctuated from overcast to partly cloudy, with little precipitation. The field crew consisted interchangeably of Will Battles, John Ham, Tom Macomber, Kevin Moody, Steven Riester, with Amy Wilson as Field Director. The project was under the overall supervision of Project Manager Matthew Kirk.

Two-hundred fifty-three shovel tests were excavated at 15-meter (50-ft) intervals throughout Areas 1 and 2 of the APE. Eight confirmation tests were excavated at one- and three-meter (3 and 10 ft) intervals around an archeological find within Shovel Test 1072.

Each shovel test was 40 cm (16 in) in diameter. Excavated soil was passed through 0.63-cm (0.25-inch) hardware mesh and examined for both precontact and historic artifacts. The stratigraphy of each test was recorded, including the depth, soil description, and artifact content (Appendix 1). Soil types and depths varied throughout the project area. Soil descriptions were derived from the standard Munsell Soil Color Charts (Munsell 2000). All shovel tests and photographs characterizing the excavations are presented on the project map (Map 2). Shovel Test Records are presented in Appendix 1.

LABORATORY PROCEDURES AND ANALYSIS

Artifacts were placed in paper or plastic bags labeled by provenience and inventoried in a bag list. Artifact analysis was completed at the HAA, Inc. laboratory in North Greenbush, New York. Artifacts were assessed and washed or dry-brushed accordingly. Provenience information, including shovel test records, was entered into a Microsoft *Access* database (Appendix 1). Cultural materials were identified by provenience, and counted or weighed. The Artifact Inventory is presented in Appendix 2.

FIELD RESULTS

In all, 253 shovel test pits, and eight radial confirmation tests were excavated within the APE. The shovel tests were excavated throughout both Area 1 and Area 2 of the proposed Albany Landfill Expansion. The average depth of the shovel tests was 71.6 cm (28.2 in) below ground surface. An inventory of the STP soil profiles is included in Appendix 1.

The results of the shovel-testing program are divided into Area 1 and Area 2. The southwesternmost portion of Area 2 was not tested as it is currently part of the existing landfill and, therefore, previously disturbed. This area is indicated on the project map (Map 2). Two discrete archeological sites, the Pine Bush Precontact Site and the 1800 Manor-Albany Monument, were identified within and adjacent to the project area, respectively. A low-density scatter of miscellaneous artifacts also was identified within Area 1 of the APE. Both areas are discussed in further detail below.

Area 1

A total of 144 Shovel Tests (Shovel Tests 501-644) were excavated within Area 1, all of which were placed at standard 15-m (50-ft) intervals (Photos 1-6). Soils within this portion of the APE typically consisted of three strata, of the following sequence: a black to brown silt topsoil, followed by a level of brown to dark yellowish brown sand, underlain by a dark gray to grayish brown sand subsoil. A number of the tests throughout this area encountered groundwater. The average depth of the tests within Area 1 was 65.9 cm (25.9 in) below ground surface.

In all, six historic artifacts were found within six of the 144 shovel tests excavated within Area 1. The artifacts found within these tests include: one fragment of window glass (Shovel Test 524), two pieces of unidentified metal hardware (Shovel Tests 525 and 603), one shotgun shell fragment (Shovel Test 542), one fragment of whiteware (Shovel Test 583), and one fragment of stoneware (Shovel Test 621); refer to Table 1 below.

The head-stamp on the shotgun shell reads “WESTERN/SUPER-X/MADE IN USA,” and appears to be a 12-gauge (or No. 12). The Western company was formed in 1898, and much of their production was marketed in the Midwest through Simmons Hardware in St. Louis, Missouri. Paper-hulled shotgun shells, such as this example, were in production until c.1970 (Douglas Wicklund: Personal Communication 2009). Although the production of whiteware began in 1805, the use of decaled decoration was not employed until 1890 and remains in use today (Shaw 1900:XIX; Miller 2000:13). The stoneware fragment could have been produced anytime after 1805 (Miller 2000:10). No shovel tests within this area contained precontact artifacts. The artifacts are widely distributed and represent a low-density scatter of miscellaneous mid-20th century items, which are detailed in the table below.

<i>STP</i>	<i>Level</i>	<i>Artifact (qty)</i>
524	1	Window glass (1).
525	1	Unidentified metal hardware (1).
542	1	Western 12-gauge shotgun shell (1).
583	1	Whiteware (1).
603	1	Unidentified metal hardware (1).
621	1	Stoneware (1).

The 1800 Manor-Albany Monument

During the Phase IB addendum field reconnaissance within Area 1, a monument marking the Manor of Rensselaerwyck and City of Albany boundary was identified approximately 7.5 meters (25 ft) west of the northwest corner of Area 1 of the APE (Map 2), which dates to the year 1800 (Photos 7-8). The Manor of Rensselaerwyck was a colonial estate, specifically the Dutch-American patroonship owned by the Van Rensselaer family. The estate was originally granted by the Dutch East India Company to Kiliaen Van Rensselaer, a Dutch merchant and the primary investor in the Dutch East India Company in 1630 (Morison 1972:118-119). The Manor of Rensselaerwyck included portions of Albany, Columbia, Greene, and Rensselaer Counties, and extended as far east as modern Pownal, Vermont (Sauthier 1779). This particular monument is one of six known surviving markers indicating the boundaries of the former Manor of Rensselaerwyck (HAA, Inc. 1991), and constitutes an archeological site. The OPRHP archeological site inventory form is attached in Appendix 4 of the report.

SITE DESCRIPTION

One archeological site was identified outside of the Albany Landfill Expansion APE: The 1800 Manor-Albany Monument. The site consists solely of the monument, which marks the Manor of Rensselaerwyck and City of Albany boundary as of the year 1800, and is one of six known surviving markers. The OPRHP archeological site inventory form is attached in Appendix 4 of the report.

The 1800 Manor-Albany Monument

Site Location and Size

The 1800 Manor-Albany Monument is located 7.5 meters (25 ft) west of the northwest corner of Area 1, outside of the APE boundary, and is approximately 30 meters (100 ft) east of Horseshoe Lane, on the eastern side of the former Fox Run Estates Trailer Park. None of the historical artifacts recovered from Area 1 of the APE is associated with the monument.

Context

As per the Dongan Charter of 1686, the City of Albany was established as separate municipal entity within the Manor of Rensselaerwyck. The charter defined the original city limits, or “Freedom of Albany,” which were fixed with Patroon Street (modern Clinton Avenue) as the northern limit, to the tip of Castle Island (extending along modern Gansevoort Street) as the southern limit. These parallel lines (approximately one mile apart) extended northwest “into the woods” for sixteen miles to a place called “Sandy Kil,” just outside of Schenectady (NYSM 2000). The original boundaries are clearly marked on a number of 18th-century historical maps (Yates 1770 and DeWitt 1794). The area referred to as “the woods” is now known as the Albany Pine Bush.

In 1800, a survey was conducted to differentiate the boundaries of the Manor of Rensselaerwyck and the City of Albany, which presumably entailed the erection of Manor-Albany Monuments at regular intervals throughout the Albany Pine Bush. This particular monument is one of six known surviving monuments within the Pine Bush (HAA, Inc. 1991). The monument remains in situ, and therefore maintains its contextual integrity.

Site Characteristics

The Manor-Albany Monument consists solely of the standing marker indicating the Manor of Rensselaerwyck and the City of Albany boundary as of the year 1800. The monument remains in situ, and is in relatively good condition aside from some weathering on the reverse side, some of which obscures the letter “M” of “Manor.” There does not appear to have been any disturbance to the monument.

Integrity and Research Potential

Integrity refers to a site’s ability to yield important information to address research questions. The 1800 Manor-Albany Monument remains in situ and in relatively good condition. The potential for finding additional Manor-Albany Monuments remains a possibility. Thus, this monument is a single component of a greater whole, which may have the potential to answer future research questions.

Potential Impacts and Recommendations

The 1800 Manor-Albany Monument will not be directly affected by the proposed Albany Landfill Expansion project; Appendix 5 depicts the revised grading plan of Area 1 of the APE and avoidance plan. Although the 1800 Manor-Albany Monument is located outside of the APE, due vigilance should be exercised to ensure that the monument is not disturbed during the proposed Albany Landfill Expansion project. Accordingly, no further work is recommended for this site.

Area 2

Shovel Tests 1001-1109 were excavated at 15-meter (50-ft) intervals throughout Area 2 (Photos 9-16). The topography of the westernmost portion of Area 2 undulates with sand dunes that maintain forest cover surrounding a flat open area characterized by underbrush within the central portion. The soil stratigraphy throughout the APE exhibited dichotomous stratigraphy which coincided with the changes in topography. Shovel tests excavated within gently sloping wooded areas encountered a typical transition of a black to dark brown sand topsoil, followed by an occasional brown sand plow-zone, underlain by yellowish brown subsoil. In contrast, the shovel tests excavated within flat open areas encountered the following sequence: Level 1: dark brown sand topsoil; Level 2: dark yellowish brown sand; Level 3: black organic humus; Level 4: strong brown sand, and Level 5: yellowish brown sand subsoil. In this case, Levels 4-5 represent former wetland soils, which had since been buried by the redeposited sands of adjacent sand dunes, as exemplified by Levels 1-2, of which Level 1 is also a recent plow-zone.

Precontact artifacts were recovered from Shovel Test 1072, located on the flank of a sand dune within Area 2 (Photo 11). Four chert trim flakes and one chert block flake were recovered from Level 2 of Shovel Test 1072, a 46-cm (18-in) thick level of yellowish brown fine sand. Eight radial confirmation tests were excavated at 1- and 3-meter (3- and 10-ft) intervals around Shovel Test 1072 in order to determine if the concentration represented part of a larger site (Map 2; Photo 16). As a result, one exhausted core and three additional chert flakes, two of which are trim flakes, were encountered within one of the confirmation tests (Shovel Test 1072N). The deposit of nine chert debitage fragments constitutes an archeological site: The Pine Bush Precontact Site (Appendix 4).

One historic artifact, a fragment of olive bottle glass, was identified within Level 2 of Shovel Test 1078 within Area 2. No other shovel tests within Area 2 recovered any historic artifacts; therefore, this isolated find does not comprise an archeological site. Shovel Test 1079 was excavated by a field archeologist, but the record was not recovered afterwards. In addition, no further shovel tests were excavated southwest of Shovel Tests 1099-1109 due to the disturbance associated with the existing Albany Landfill.

SITE DESCRIPTION

One archeological site was identified on the boundary of the Albany Landfill Expansion APE: The Pine Bush Precontact Site (Photos 11 and 16). The site consists of a lithic scatter of chert debitage, which is the result of a flint-knapping activity or a sequence of flint-knapping activities performed at the site. The site and its formation process are described in detail below. The OPRHP archeological site inventory form is attached in Appendix 4 of the report.

The Pine Bush Precontact Site

Site Location and Size

The Albany Pine Bush Precontact Site is located on the southern flank of a sand dune within the Albany Pine Bush, west of the former Fox Run Estates Trailer Park, and north of an unmarked trail leading from the former trailer park into the Pine Bush Preserve (Photo 11). The site currently is defined on the north by Shovel Test 1071, on the east by Shovel Tests 1089 and 1073, on the south by the unmarked trail, and on the west by Shovel Tests 1058-1060. The Pine Bush Precontact Site encompasses approximately 28.6 m² (307.8 ft²). Precontact artifacts were recovered from Level 2 of Shovel Tests 1072 and 1072N between the depths of 19-65 cm (7-26 in) below ground surface.

Context

The Pine Bush Precontact Site is located on the southern flank of a sand dune within the sparsely wooded portion of Area 2 of the APE, on the north side of a trail that leads into the Pine Bush Preserve. The artifacts were recovered from strata that underlay the topsoil (Appendix 2). While no distinct plow-zone was identified within the immediate vicinity of the site, a plow-zone was identified within the adjacent areas. Any remnants of a plow-zone were most likely leached out of the acidic Pine Bush soils.

The flat open area north of the site was a former wetland, as demonstrated by the buried wetland soils identified within that area. The location of the site overlooking a former wetland may indicate that the site was chosen for its proximity to water, as well as the plant resources and game that would have been attracted to the wetland.

Site Characteristics

The Pine Bush Precontact Site currently is characterized as a sparsely wooded area on the margin of two adjacent areas that had been previously cleared. The site is located on the southern flank of an aeolian sand dune that rises to the north and overlooks a vernal pond that lies outside of the APE. Although the areas north and south of the site appear to have been cleared and previously used as farmland, as indicated by the presence of a plow-zone, the site itself does not appear to have sustained any direct disturbance aside from the unmarked trail to which the site is adjacent. The site consists of a concentrated lithic deposit of chert debitage within Shovel Test 1072 and 1072N.

Quantity and Kinds of Artifacts

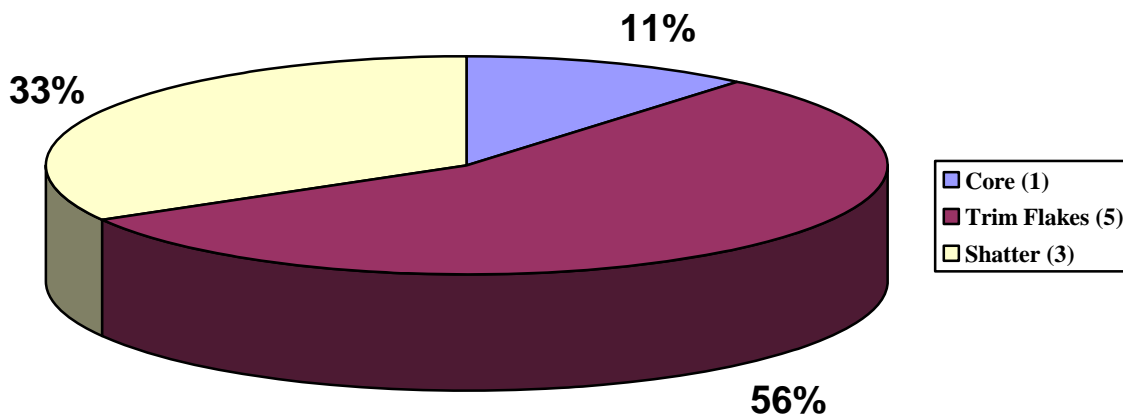
Altogether, the modest lithic assemblage consists of nine pieces of chert debitage. Chert (also known as flint) is a sedimentary rock composed of microcrystalline quartz formed by chemical sedimentation. Chert in its purest form is composed mostly of silica and oxygen (Leudtke 1992). Impurities may be mixed into chert as it forms and serve to alter the quality and suitability of the material for the production of stone tools. Deformation of the bedrock that occurs during mountain-building also may affect the quality and suitability of chert for making chipped stone tools.

The lithic assemblage from the Pine Bush Precontact Site is derived from Eastern Onondaga chert, a low-quality fossiliferous chert typically characterized by hidden joint fractures. The material ranges from black to gray, often with blue-gray and/or gray-white mottling. The material patinates to brown, tan or yellow due to inclusions of partially silicified limestone, which may occur with heavy weathering (Converse 1973:194). Outcrops of this chert formation extend from Ontario, Canada, as far east as Orange County, New York.

Only one shaped artifact was recovered from the Pine Bush Precontact Site, a chert core. A core is a distinctive artifact that results from lithic stone reduction, or flint-knapping. Ultimately, the core is the scarred nucleus resulting from the removal of a series of flakes from a chosen raw material, in this case, Eastern Onondaga chert. The core is characterized by negative flake-scars across its surface. Three fragments of chert shatter also were identified within the site. Both of these types of items are associated with the primary stages of lithic reduction. The remainder of the assemblage is predominated by trim flakes (56%), defined as flakes or flake fragments less than or equal to 1.5 cm (0.6 in).

The types of flakes present within the site indicate that simple flake tool production occurred at the site. Due to the scarcity of lithic material within the immediate vicinity of the Pine Bush, the precontact people must have arrived at the Albany Pine Bush Site with the materials to create stone tools. Thus, the type of debitage within an assemblage can be used to interpret the general type of lithic reduction activities that occurred at the site.

Pie Chart 1. Pine Bush Precontact Site Debitage Types



Artifact Distributions

The horizontal site boundaries were determined based upon the locations of Shovel Tests 1072 and 1072N and their adjacent negative tests. Based upon the results of the Phase IB field reconnaissance shovel testing program, these finds are very isolated. The site does not appear to extend beyond 3 meters (10 ft) of the original find, as documented by three (out of four) negative tests at 3-meter (10-ft) intervals from the original shovel test. In all, the

site is approximately 28.6 m² (307.8 ft²). The vertical extent of the site is from 19 to 65 cm (7-26 in) below ground surface. The site boundary was established by the presence of negative tests and surrounding topography (Map 2).

Integrity and Research Potential

Integrity refers to a site's ability to yield important information to address research questions. The stratigraphic position of the site beneath the topsoil suggest that the site is relatively undisturbed, excluding whatever portions may have been truncated to the north by fill activities as well as the unnamed trail to the south. The concentration of artifacts already recovered from the site also suggests that there is the potential for additional material, some of which may be diagnostic to a particular time period.

A recent volume edited by Christina Rieth of the New York State Museum addressed the current state of research and management of what are typically called "small lithic sites." These are sites measuring less than 30 m² (100 ft²), containing fewer than 50 artifacts and typically not bearing any diagnostic materials. The archeological community and cultural resource managers currently are questioning previous assumptions that these sites were static, lithic tool production sites where hunters waited for game on a hunting foray. Archeologists are attempting to reconcile small lithic sites with the broader settlement pattern. Other archeologists state that what usually are characterized as small lithic sites have much more information to bear with more focused investigation (Hasenstab 2008; Binzen 2008; Rieth 2008). As such, although small, this site likely has additional research potential with additional excavation.

Potential Impacts and Recommendations

The Pine Bush Precontact Site will not be directly affected by the proposed Albany Landfill Expansion project; Appendix 5 depicts the revised grading and avoidance plan. HAA, Inc. understands that the proposed plans for this area of the project have been redesigned to surround the site with a 7.5-meter (25-ft) buffer (Appendix 5). Accordingly, no further work is recommended for this site.

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

On behalf of CHA, Inc., HAA, Inc. conducted a Phase IB addendum field reconnaissance for the proposed Albany Landfill Expansion project. The proposed impacts associated with the expansion include grading to assist in wetland restoration within this area, as well as the creation of two drainage channels within Area 1; grading a spoil pile associated with the former trailer park in Alternative 1, and modifying the existing topography to help create a wetland restoration area to the east within Area 2.

The Phase IB addendum field reconnaissance of Area 1 and Area 2 of the Albany Landfill Expansion APE identified one historic site outside of Area 1 as well as one precontact site on the boundary of Area 2 of the APE. The 1800 Manor-Albany Monument is located immediately outside of Area 1, and is not associated with any archeological materials within the APE. The Pine Bush Precontact Site occupies a small localized area on the boundary of Area 2. In all, nine artifacts were recovered from the site. The findings from both sites and recommendations for further work are discussed below.

The 1800 Manor-Albany Monument was identified 7.5 meters (25 ft) west of the northwest corner of the boundary of Area 1 of the APE (Map 2). The monument itself is the sole component of the site, and is not associated with any archeological materials that were found within the APE. Although no further work is recommended for Area 1 of the APE, due vigilance should be exercised to ensure that the monument is not disturbed during the proposed Albany Landfill Expansion project. An OPRHP site inventory form is attached in Appendix 4.

The Pine Bush Precontact Site is a lithic assemblage of artifacts resultant of a flint-knapping activity or a sequence of flint-knapping activities performed at the site. The site is located on the boundary of Area 2 of the APE. The two chert trim flakes and two fragments of chert shatter encountered in Shovel Test 1072 and the chert core with two additional chert trim flakes and one fragment of chert shatter found within Shovel Test 1072N comprise the site (Map 2). HAA, Inc. understands that a 7.5-meter (25-ft) buffer will be placed from the positive tests, and temporary fencing will be erected to protect the site during construction (Appendix 5). No further archeological reconnaissance is recommended for any portions of the APE.

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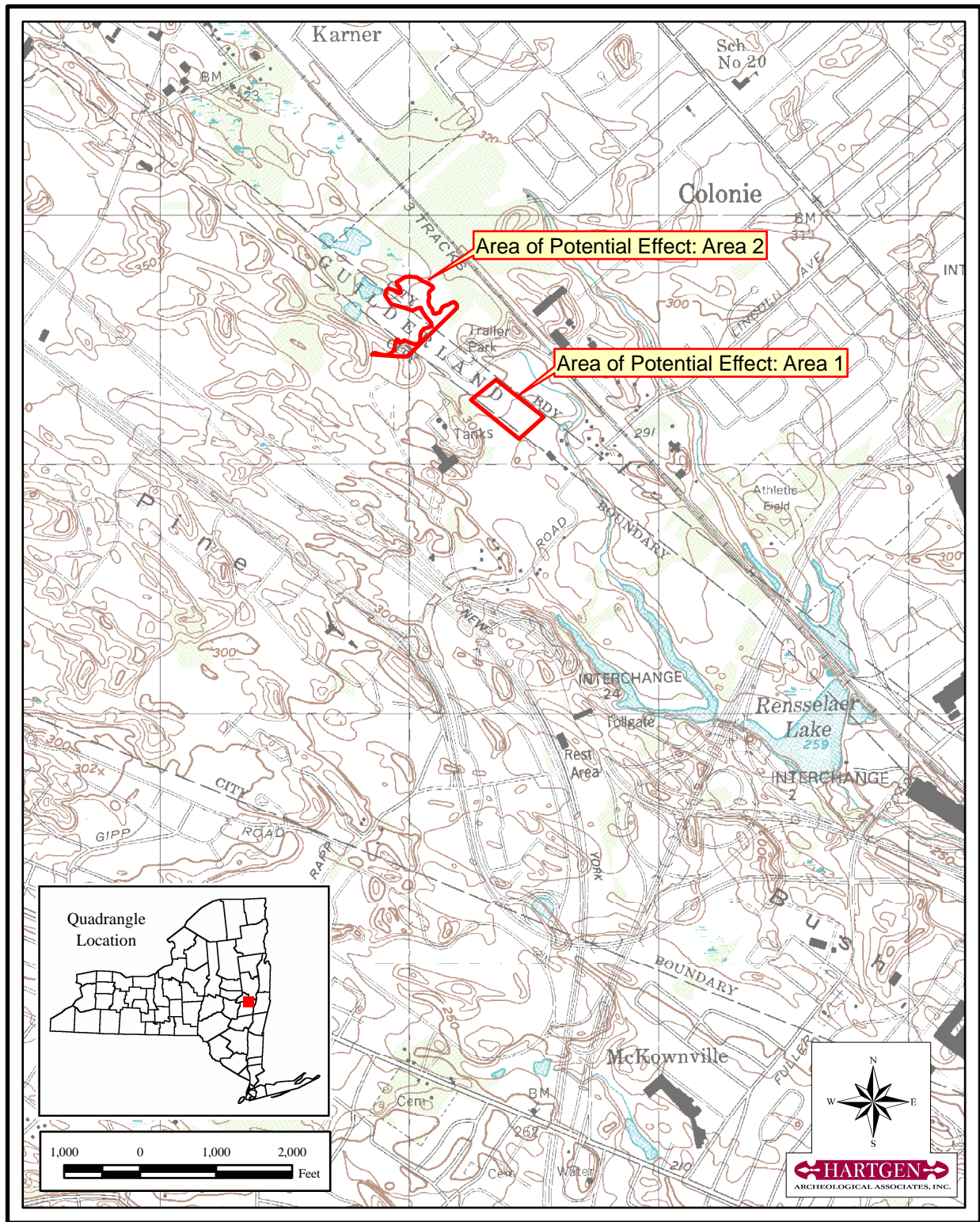
1994 *Albany 7.5' Topographic Quadrangle, New York*. United States Geological Survey, Reston, Virginia.

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MAPS

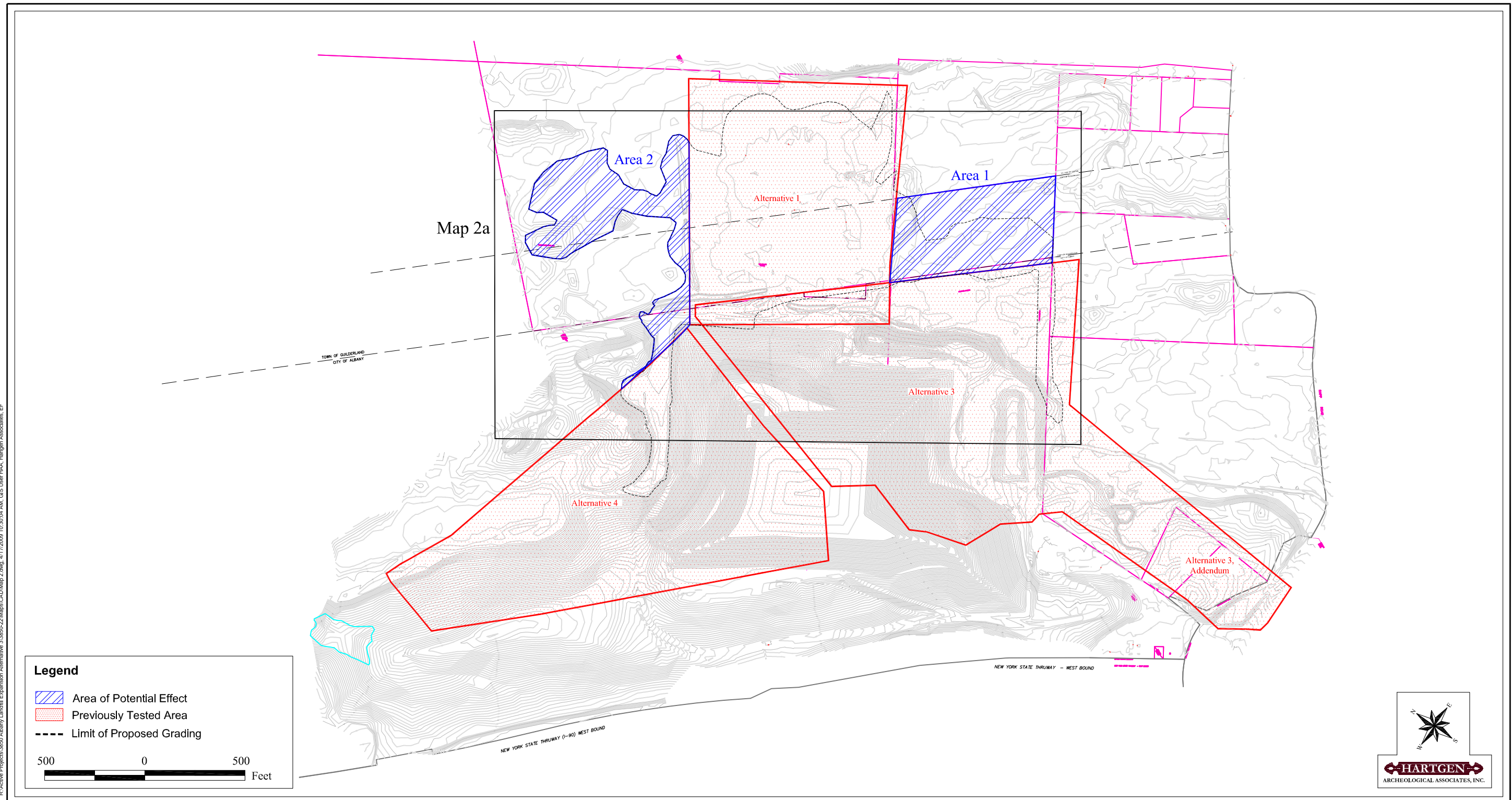
Phase IB Archeological Investigation, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, New York



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Map 1

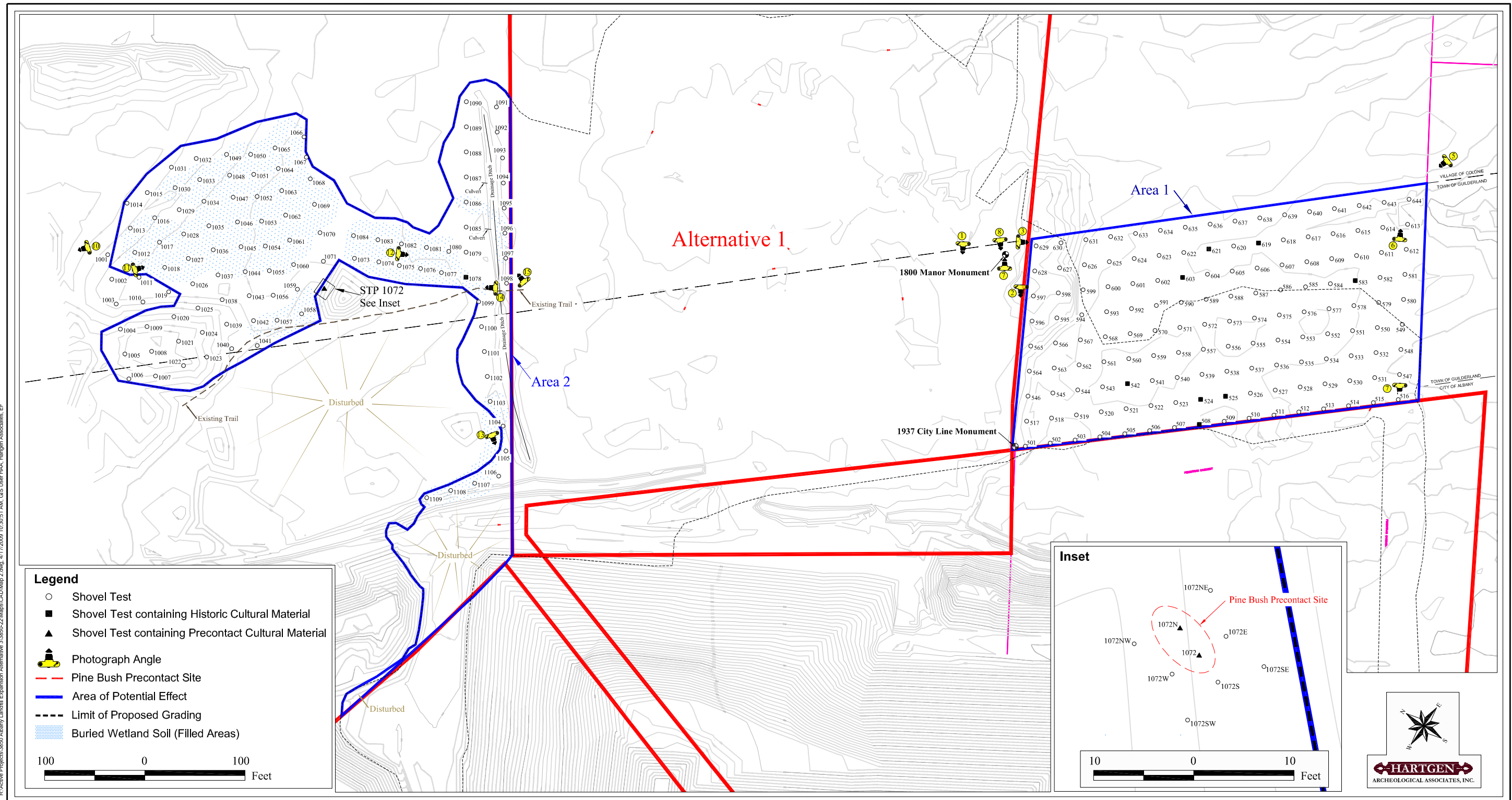
1994 USGS Albany 7.5' Topographic Quadrangle, New York



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Map 2

HAA, Inc. Project Map



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Map 2a

2009 HAA, Inc. and CHA, LLP Project Map with Shovel Test and Photograph Angle Locations

PHOTOGRAPHS



Photo 1: View southwest from Horseshoe Lane towards the existing Albany Landfill. This entire area is part of Alternative 1, which was included in the HAA, Inc. 2005 survey. The HAA, Inc. 2009 Area 1 Addendum is located to the southeast of the photo (at left).



Photo 2: View southwest along the northwestern boundary of Area 1, with the existing Albany Landfill located beyond. Existing over-head power lines are oriented northeast-southwest from the existing landfill. Pink flags placed at 15-meter (50-ft) intervals mark the location of shovel tests.



Photo 3: View southeast along the northeastern boundary of Area 1, which is a cleared boundary between the Town of Colonie (at left) and the Town of Guilderland (at right).



Photo 4: View southwest toward archeologist excavating Shovel Test 516, which is located at the southern corner of Area 1. This shovel test did not recover any cultural materials.



Photo 5: View west of the eastern corner of Area 1, from a cleared area adjacent to the eastern corner of the APE. Area 1 is characterized by gentle topography and thinly wooded forest cover. No cultural materials were found within this portion of the project area.



Photo 6: View northeast of pond situated within the eastern corner of Area 1, with the cleared area visible beyond. The pond is fed by a pipe on the southeastern side (at right). As such, the eastern corner of Area 1 is characterized by poor drainage, as many of the shovel tests excavated within this area encountered groundwater.



Photo 7: 1800 Manor-Albany Monument, obverse view.



Photo 8: 1800 Manor-Albany Monument, reverse view.



Photo 9: View southeast throughout the central portion of Area 2 of the APE. This relatively open area was a former wetland that had been subsequently filled in by the aeolian sand dunes to the northeast (at left) and southwest (at right), as documented by the stratigraphy of the shovel tests excavated throughout this portion of the project area. A plow-zone also was identified within the shovel tests, suggesting that this area was later cleared and used for agriculture.



Photo 10: View northwest of vernal pool, located immediately northwest of Area 2. Ridges overlooking the pool are located within the northwesternmost portion of Area 2. Although the ridges that overlook the pool are an area of archeological sensitivity, no cultural materials were found within the immediate vicinity of the pool.



Photo 11: View east along an unnamed trail that follows the southwestern boundary of Area 2. Shovel Test 1072, which initially identified the Pine Bush Precontact Site, is located at the center of the photograph (indicated by red arrow).



Photo 12: View south of archeologists excavating Shovel Tests 1076 (right) and 1077 (left). This portion of Area 2 is characterized by thorny groundcover, with the existing Albany Landfill visible in the background. No cultural materials were found in either of these tests.



Photo 13: View southwest of archeologist at Shovel Test 1105 at time of excavation. This shovel test is located on the northwest side of an existing drainage ditch, located immediately northeast of the existing Albany Landfill, visible beyond. Mixed wetland vegetation and thorny undergrowth characterize this portion of Area 2. No cultural materials were identified within this test.



Photo 14: View northwest along existing trail that provides access to Area 2. Shovel Tests 1073-1084 are located to the right of the photo. Of these, Shovel Test 1078 was the only test to recover cultural material, which consisted of a single fragment of olive bottle glass.



Photo 15: View north of archeologists at Shovel Tests 1097 (right) and 1098 (left) at time of excavation. These shovel tests are located on the southeastern side of an existing drainage ditch along the southeastern boundary of Area 2. No cultural materials were identified within either of these tests.



Photo 16: View east of archeologists at radial confirmation Shovel Tests 1072E (left) and 1072S (right) at time of excavation. Neither of these tests recovered additional cultural material associated with the Pine Bush Precontact Site.

**APPENDIX 1:
Shovel Test Excavation Records**

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>		<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 1						
501	0 - 23	silt	roots	10YR 2/1	black	roots
502	0 - 23	silt	gravel	10YR 2/1	black	
	23 - 29	fine sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	29 - 40	fine sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown	
	40 - 64	fine silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	64 - 74	fine sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown	subsoil/water
503	0 - 13	sandy silt		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	13 - 40	silty sand	gravel	10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
		silty sand	gravel	10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	40 - 58	sandy silt	gravel	10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	water
		sandy silt	gravel	10YR 4/1	dark gray	water
504	0 - 29	sandy silt		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	29 - 41	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	
	41 - 68	silty sand		10YR 3/1	very dark gray	water
505	0 - 16	sandy silt		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	16 - 34	sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	34 - 49	silty sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown	water
506	0 - 15	sandy silt		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	15 - 24	sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	24 - 37	silty sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown	water
507	0 - 27	sandy silt		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	27 - 49	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	water
508	0 - 32	sandy silt		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	32 - 64	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	water
509	0 - 33	sandy silt		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	33 - 49	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	49 - 72	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	depth
510	0 - 23	sandy silt	slag	10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	fill/disturbed
511	0 - 24	sandy silt		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	24 - 43	silty sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	water
512	0 - 27	sandy silt		10YR 4/3	brown	
	27 - 44	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	water
		silty sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	water
513	0 - 28	sandy silt	roots	10YR 4/3	brown	water
514	0 - 34	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	34 - 41	gravel		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	41 - 63	silty sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	water
515	0 - 49	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	49 - 68	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil/depth

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 1					
516	0 - 37	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	37 - 53	sand	gravel	10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	53 - 69	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray subsoil
517	0 - 23	silt	roots	10YR 2/1	black
	23 - 35	sand		2.5Y 6/1	gray
	35 - 50	silty sand	organics	10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown
	50 - 70	sand	water	2.5Y 5/1	gray subsoil
518	0 - 25	silt		10YR 2/1	black
	25 - 30	fine sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	30 - 44	fine sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown
	44 - 59	fine silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown water
519	0 - 19	silty sand	slag	7.5YR 3/3	dark brown
	19 - 41	silty sand	slag	10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	41 - 68	fine sand		7.5YR 4/1	dark gray subsoil
520	0 - 19	silty sand		7.5YR 5/4	brown
	19 - 50	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	50 - 70	fine sand		7.5YR 4/1	dark gray subsoil
521	0 - 34	silty sand		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown
	34 - 45	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	45 - 65	fine sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown subsoil
522	0 - 25	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	25 - 43	silt	silty sand	10YR 2/1	black
		silt	silty sand	10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	43 - 71	fine sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown subsoil
523	0 - 32	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	32 - 44	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	44 - 67	fine sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown subsoil
524	0 - 27	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	27 - 39	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	39 - 68	fine sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown subsoil
525	0 - 27	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	27 - 54	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
	54 - 73	fine sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown subsoil/water
526	0 - 28	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown
	28 - 37	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	37 - 67	fine sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown subsoil/water
527	0 - 26	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	26 - 45	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	45 - 66	fine sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown subsoil/water

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>		<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 1						
528	0 - 24	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	24 - 38	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	38 - 65	fine sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown	subsoil/water
529	0 - 35	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	35 - 40	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	
	40 - 66	sand		2.5Y 5/2	grayish brown	subsoil
530	0 - 29	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	29 - 39	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	39 - 50	fine sand		10YR 5/1	gray	
	50 - 68	fine sand		10YR 3/1	very dark gray	subsoil/water
531	0 - 19	silty sand		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	
	19 - 29	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	29 - 66	fine sand		10YR 3/1	very dark gray	subsoil/water
532	0 - 23	fine silty sand	roots	10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	23 - 30	fine silty sand		5Y 5/1	gray	
	30 - 42	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	42 - 65	fine sand		2.5Y 5/1	gray	subsoil
533	0 - 38	fine silty sand	roots	10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	38 - 48	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	
	48 - 68	fine sand		2.5Y 6/1	gray	subsoil
534	0 - 38	fine silty sand	roots	10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	38 - 55	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	55 - 70	fine sand		2.5Y 6/1	gray	subsoil
535	0 - 24	sandy silt		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	24 - 59	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	59 - 73	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
536	0 - 33	silty sand	roots	10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	33 - 47	sand	roots	10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	
	47 - 68	sand		2.5Y 6/1	gray	subsoil
537	0 - 36	silty sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	36 - 77	fine sand	roots	10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
		fine sand	roots	10YR 2/2	very dark brown	subsoil
		fine sand	roots	2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
538	0 - 24	silty sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	24 - 50	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	50 - 74	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
539	0 - 32	silty sand	roots	10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	32 - 50	sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	
	50 - 71	sand		2.5Y 6/1	gray	subsoil

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>	
Area: 1						
540	0 - 32	silty sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	32 - 64	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	64 - 86	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
541	0 - 30	silty sand	roots	10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	30 - 48	sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	
	48 - 70	sand		2.5Y 6/1	gray	subsoil
542	0 - 24	loam		10YR 2/1	black	
	24 - 48	fine sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	48 - 55	fine sand		2.5Y 4/3	olive brown	
	55 - 70	coarse sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	water
543	0 - 22	silty sand	roots	10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	22 - 36	sand	roots	10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	
	36 - 70	sand		2.5Y 6/1	gray	subsoil
544	0 - 23	sandy silt	roots	10YR 3/1	very dark gray	
	23 - 34	sand		5Y 6/2	light olive gray	
	34 - 70	sand		10YR 6/1	gray	subsoil
		sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
545	0 - 24	silt	roots	10YR 2/1	black	
	24 - 33	sand		2.5Y 6/1	gray	
	33 - 52	silty sand	organics	10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown	subsoil
546	0 - 26	silt		10YR 2/1	black	
	26 - 49	sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	
	49 - 68	sand	water	2.5YR 6/1	reddish gray	subsoil
547	0 - 26	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	26 - 48	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	48 - 69	fine sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown	subsoil
548	0 - 13	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	13 - 46	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
		sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown	
	46 - 67	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
549	0 - 41	silty sand		2.5Y 4/4	olive brown	
	41 - 63	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	63 - 77	fine sand		10YR 5/3	brown	subsoil
550	0 - 20	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	20 - 55	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	55 - 71	fine sand		10YR 5/3	brown	subsoil
551	0 - 33	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	33 - 63	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	63 - 73	fine sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown	subsoil
552	0 - 30	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	30 - 70	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 1					
553	0 - 24	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	24 - 79	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown subsoil
554	0 - 40	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	40 - 51	fine sand		10YR 5/3	brown subsoil/roots
555	0 - 27	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	27 - 74	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown subsoil
		fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown subsoil
556	0 - 31	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	31 - 65	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown subsoil
557	0 - 30	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	30 - 69	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown subsoil
558	0 - 26	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	26 - 54	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
	54 - 68	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray subsoil
559	0 - 18	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	18 - 54	fine sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	54 - 67	fine sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown subsoil
560	0 - 23	silt		10YR 2/1	black
	23 - 59	fine sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown subsoil/water
561	0 - 18	silt		10YR 2/1	black
	18 - 35	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
	35 - 54	fine sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown subsoil/water
562	0 - 22	silt		10YR 2/1	black
	22 - 36	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray water
563	0 - 15	silt		10YR 2/1	black
	15 - 38	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
	38 - 57	fine sand		10YR 5/3	brown subsoil/water
564	0 - 30	silt		10YR 2/1	black
	30 - 53	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
	53 - 66	fine sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown subsoil
565	0 - 13	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	13 - 72	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown depth
566	0 - 36	sandy silt		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	36 - 54	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray water
567	0 - 11	sandy silt		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	11 - 56	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray water
568	0 - 34	sandy silt		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	34 - 65	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray water
569	0 - 16	sandy silt		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	16 - 57	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray water

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>		<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 1						
570	0 - 29	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	29 - 64	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	water
571	0 - 38	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	38 - 53	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	53 - 71	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
572	0 - 44	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	44 - 68	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
573	0 - 43	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	43 - 57	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	57 - 71	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
574	0 - 41	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	41 - 66	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
575	0 - 36	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	36 - 49	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	49 - 74	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
576	0 - 16	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	16 - 68	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	68 - 84	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
577	0 - 26	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	26 - 37	silty sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown	
	37 - 74	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	depth
578	0 - 24	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	24 - 58	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	
		sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	58 - 72	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
		sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown	subsoil
579	0 - 21	sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	21 - 67	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/depth
		sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil/depth
580	0 - 23	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	23 - 61	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	
	61 - 84	sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown	subsoil
		sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	subsoil
581	0 - 33	fine silty sand	roots	10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	33 - 42	fine sand	roots	2.5Y 5/4	light olive brown	roots
582	0 - 31	fine silty sand	roots	10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	31 - 65	fine sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown	subsoil

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
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	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>		<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 1						
583	0 - 35	sandy loam		10YR 4/3	brown	
	35 - 67	sand		2.5Y 5/4	light olive brown	
		sand		10YR 5/1	gray	
	67 - 86	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
584	0 - 36	sandy loam		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown	
	36 - 65	sand		2.5Y 5/6	light olive brown	
		sand		10YR 5/1	gray	
	65 - 82	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
585	0 - 29	sandy loam		10YR 4/3	brown	
	29 - 46	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	
		sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	46 - 73	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
586	0 - 27	sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	27 - 40	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	40 - 71	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
587	0 - 35	silty loam		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	
	35 - 50	sandy loam		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
		sandy loam		10YR 5/1	gray	
	50 - 70	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil/water
588	0 - 26	silty loam		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	
	26 - 45	sandy loam		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
		sandy loam		10YR 5/1	gray	
	45 - 76	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil/water
589	0 - 27	silty loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	27 - 53	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
		sand		10YR 5/1	gray	
	53 - 79	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
590	0 - 18	silty loam		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	
	18 - 35	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	
		sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	35 - 69	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
591	0 - 20	silty loam		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	
	20 - 41	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
		sand		10YR 5/1	gray	
	41 - 70	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
592	0 - 27	silty loam		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	
	27 - 40	silty sand		2.5Y 5/4	light olive brown	
		silty sand		10YR 5/1	gray	
	40 - 62	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil/water

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>	
Area: 1						
593	0 - 22	silty loam		10YR 2/2	very dark brown	
	22 - 42	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
		sand		2.5Y 5/4	light olive brown	
	42 - 71	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
594	0 - 14	sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown	
	14 - 23	silt		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
		silt		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	23 - 74	sand		10YR 5/8	yellowish brown	subsoil
595	0 - 27	sand		10YR 2/1	black	
	27 - 67	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
596	0 - 20	sandy loam		10YR 2/2	very dark brown	
	20 - 66	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
597	0 - 20	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	20 - 77	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
598	0 - 23	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	23 - 65	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
599	0 - 24	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	24 - 53	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	53 - 65	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	subsoil
600	0 - 21	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	21 - 43	fine sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown	subsoil/water
601	0 - 29	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	29 - 31	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	31 - 65	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water
602	0 - 35	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	35 - 36	fine sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	36 - 48	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water
603	0 - 28	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	28 - 48	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	subsoil/water
		silty sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water
604	0 - 18	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	18 - 35	silt	gravel	10YR 4/3	brown	
		silt	gravel	5YR 3/4	dark reddish brown	
35 - 70	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water	
605	0 - 30	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	30 - 36	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	36 - 50	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water
606	0 - 28	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	28 - 40	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	40 - 66	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>		<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 1						
607	0 - 30	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	30 - 40	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	40 - 71	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water
608	0 - 28	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	28 - 45	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	45 - 68	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water
609	0 - 24	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	24 - 28	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	28 - 70	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water
610	0 - 26	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	26 - 27	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	27 - 70	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water
611	0 - 34	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	34 - 78	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water
612	0 - 45	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	45 - 65	fine sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	subsoil/roots
613	0 - 26	silty sand		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	
	26 - 35	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	35 - 65	silty sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown	subsoil
614	0 - 25	sandy loam		10YR 4/3	brown	
	25 - 43	sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown	
		sand		10YR 5/1	gray	
	43 - 72	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
615	0 - 33	silty sand		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	
	33 - 58	silty sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown	water
616	0 - 28	sandy loam		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	28 - 45	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
		sand		10YR 5/1	gray	
	40 - 67	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
617	0 - 25	silty sand		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	
	25 - 56	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	water
618	0 - 30	sandy loam		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	30 - 52	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	
		sand		2.5Y 5/4	light olive brown	
	52 - 65	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
619	0 - 30	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	30 - 38	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	38 - 60	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
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	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 1					
620	0 - 19	silty sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	19 - 35	silt		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown
		silt		10YR 5/1	gray
	35 - 65	sand		10YR 5/1	gray
621	0 - 34	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown
	34 - 65	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray
622	0 - 18	silty sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	18 - 33	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
		sand		10YR 5/1	gray
	33 - 67	sand		10YR 5/1	gray
623	0 - 30	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown
	30 - 55	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray
624	0 - 23	silty loam		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	23 - 35	sand		10YR 5/1	gray
		sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	35 - 64	sand		10YR 5/1	gray
625	0 - 22	silty loam		10YR 2/1	black
	22 - 38	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
		sand		10YR 5/1	gray
	38 - 62	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
626	0 - 28	silty loam		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	28 - 48	sand		10YR 5/1	gray
		sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	45 - 68	sand		10YR 5/1	gray
627	0 - 24	sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	24 - 66	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
628	0 - 21	sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	21 - 65	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
629	0 - 16	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	16 - 83	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
630	0 - 23	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	23 - 76	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
631	0 - 37	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	37 - 76	sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown
632	0 - 46	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	46 - 67	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
633	0 - 29	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	29 - 35	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	35 - 70	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
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	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>	
Area: 1						
634	0 - 31	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	31 - 47	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	47 - 68	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
635	0 - 30	silty sand		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	
	30 - 39	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	39 - 66	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
636	0 - 34	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	34 - 83	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	depth
637	0 - 31	silty sand		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	
	31 - 57	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	57 - 70	fine sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown	subsoil
638	0 - 49	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	49 - 70	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water
639	0 - 25	silty sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	
	25 - 55	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	55 - 76	fine sand		10YR 5/3	brown	subsoil
640	0 - 40	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	40 - 70	coarse sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water
641	0 - 33	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	33 - 38	fine sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	38 - 66	fine sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown	subsoil/water
642	0 - 33	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	33 - 48	sand	gravel	10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	48 - 72	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil/water
		silty sand		2.5Y 4/1	dark gray	subsoil/water
643	0 - 31	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	31 - 36	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	
	36 - 67	fine sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown	subsoil
644	0 - 31	sandy loam		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	31 - 45	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	
		sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	45 - 80	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
Area: 2						
1001	0 - 26	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	26 - 74	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	subsoil
1002	0 - 28	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	28 - 72	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	subsoil

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
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	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 2					
1003	0 - 22	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
		silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	22 - 58	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
		fine sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown
	58 - 72	fine sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown
1004	0 - 5	sand	humus	10YR 2/1	black
	5 - 18	fine sand		10YR 5/3	brown
	18 - 79	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
1005	0 - 12	fine silty sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	12 - 29	fine sand		10YR 4/3	brown
	29 - 70	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
1006	0 - 10	fine silty sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	10 - 24	fine sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	24 - 82	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
1007	0 - 24	sand	humus	10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	24 - 60	silty sand		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown
	60 - 75	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
1008	0 - 10	sand	humus	10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	10 - 28	silty sand		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown
	28 - 68	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
1009	0 - 8	sand	humus	10YR 3/3	dark brown
	8 - 65	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
1010	0 - 26	sand	humus	2.5Y 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	26 - 46	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	46 - 65	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
1011	0 - 11	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	11 - 68	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	68 - 78	silty sand		10YR 3/6	dark yellowish brown
1012	0 - 30	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	30 - 50	silty sand		10YR 3/6	dark yellowish brown
	50 - 65	sand	charcoal	10YR 2/1	black
	65 - 80	sand		7.5YR 4/6	strong brown
	80 - 100	sand		10YR 6/1	gray
1013	0 - 32	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	32 - 54	silty sand		10YR 3/6	dark yellowish brown
	54 - 63	sand	charcoal	10YR 2/1	black
	63 - 75	sand		7.5YR 5/6	strong brown
	75 - 100	sand		10YR 6/6	brownish yellow
1014	0 - 24	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	24 - 54	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>		<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 2						
1015	0 - 34	sandy loam		10YR 4/3	brown	
	34 - 60	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	water
1016	0 - 30	sandy loam		10YR 4/3	brown	
	30 - 79	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	79 - 87	sand		10YR 2/1	black	
	87 - 108	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
1017	0 - 30	sandy loam		10YR 4/3	brown	
	30 - 56	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	56 - 60	silty loam		10YR 3/6	dark yellowish brown	
	60 - 64	silty loam		10YR 2/1	black	
	64 - 85	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
1018	0 - 28	sandy loam		10YR 4/3	brown	
	28 - 44	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	44 - 50	sand		10YR 3/6	dark yellowish brown	
	50 - 53	sand		10YR 2/1	black	
	53 - 81	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
1019	0 - 30	sandy loam		10YR 2/2	very dark brown	
	30 - 80	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	subsoil
1020	0 - 11	sandy loam		10YR 2/1	black	
	11 - 25	sand		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	
		sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	25 - 71	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
1021	0 - 12	sandy loam		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	12 - 19	sand		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	
	19 - 76	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	subsoil
1022	0 - 95	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	depth
1023	0 - 10	silty sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	10 - 32	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	32 - 83	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
1024	0 - 6	silty sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	6 - 32	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	32 - 67	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
1025	0 - 5	silty sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	5 - 22	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	22 - 71	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
1026	0 - 5	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	5 - 13	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	
	13 - 74	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>	
Area: 2						
1027	0 - 29	fine silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	29 - 39	fine sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	39 - 43	organic		5YR 3/4	dark reddish brown	
	43 - 47	organic		10YR 2/1	black	
	47 - 65	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
1028	0 - 26	fine silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	26 - 46	fine sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	46 - 48	organic		5YR 3/4	dark reddish brown	
	48 - 50	organic		10YR 2/1	black	
	50 - 70	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
1029	0 - 26	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	26 - 77	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	subsoil
1030	0 - 30	fine silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	30 - 55	fine sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	55 - 66	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	
	66 - 69	fine sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	69 - 71	fine sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	71 - 86	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	subsoil
1031	0 - 24	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	24 - 70	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
		fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
1032	0 - 24	sandy loam		10YR 3/6	dark yellowish brown	
	24 - 75	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	75 - 103	sand		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown	depth
1033	0 - 47	sandy loam		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	47 - 66	silty sand		10YR 2/1	black	
		silty sand		5YR 4/6	yellowish red	
	66 - 94	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
1034	0 - 45	sandy loam		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	45 - 73	silty sand		10YR 2/1	black	
		silty sand		10YR 5/1	gray	
	73 - 100	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
1035	0 - 42	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	42 - 65	silty sand		10YR 2/1	black	
		silty sand		5YR 3/4	dark reddish brown	
	65 - 83	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
1036	0 - 24	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	24 - 56	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	56 - 70	silty sand		10YR 2/1	black	
	70 - 85	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>	
Area: 2						
1037	0 - 28	sandy loam		10YR 2/2	very dark brown	
		sandy loam		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	28 - 45	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	
		sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	45 - 71	sand		10YR 5/1	gray	subsoil
1038	0 - 11	silty sand	humus	10YR 3/1	very dark gray	
	11 - 20	fine sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown	
	20 - 73	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
1039	0 - 28	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	28 - 82	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	subsoil
1040	0 - 25	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
		silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	25 - 29	fine silty sand		10YR 2/1	black	
	29 - 55	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	55 - 70	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	subsoil
		fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
1041	0 - 12	silty sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	12 - 52	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	52 - 67	silty loam		10YR 2/1	black	
	67 - 86	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
1042	0 - 15	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	15 - 89	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
		silty sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
1043	0 - 14	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	14 - 26	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	26 - 69	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
1044	0 - 10	fine silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	10 - 29	fine sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
		fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown	
		fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
	29 - 71	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	subsoil
1045	0 - 32	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	32 - 65	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	65 - 72	organic	charcoal	10YR 2/1	black	
	72 - 80	sand		7.5YR 4/6	strong brown	
	80 - 85	sand		10YR 6/6	brownish yellow	subsoil
1046	0 - 25	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	25 - 48	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	48 - 54	organic	charcoal	10YR 2/1	black	
	54 - 64	sand		7.5YR 4/6	strong brown	
	64 - 75	sand		10YR 6/6	brownish yellow	subsoil

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 2					
1047	0 - 26	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	26 - 56	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	56 - 65	sand	organics	10YR 2/1	black
	65 - 69	sand		7.5YR 4/6	strong brown
	69 - 75	sand		10YR 6/4	light yellowish brown
1048	0 - 33	silty sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown
	33 - 58	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	58 - 65	silty sand	charcoal	10YR 2/1	black
1049	0 - 5	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	5 - 65	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
1050	0 - 12	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	12 - 53	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	53 - 64	sand	organics	10YR 3/1	very dark gray
	64 - 70	sand		10YR 6/2	light brownish gray
1051	0 - 10	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	10 - 41	silty sand		10YR 3/6	dark yellowish brown
	41 - 53	sand	organics	10YR 2/1	black
	53 - 65	sand		10YR 6/2	light brownish gray
1052	0 - 21	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	21 - 55	silty sand		10YR 3/6	dark yellowish brown
	55 - 64	organic	charcoal	10YR 2/1	black
	64 - 75	sand		10YR 6/2	light brownish gray
1053	0 - 41	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	41 - 55	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	55 - 62	sand	organics	10YR 2/1	black
		sand	organics	7.5YR 4/6	strong brown
	62 - 70	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
1054	0 - 32	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	32 - 56	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	56 - 65	sand	charcoal	7.5YR 4/6	strong brown
		sand	charcoal	10YR 2/1	black
	65 - 75	sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
1055	0 - 34	silty sand		10YR 3/4	dark yellowish brown
	34 - 42	silt		10YR 5/1	gray
		silt		10YR 2/1	black
	42 - 66	sand		10YR 5/1	gray
1056	0 - 27	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	27 - 68	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 2					
1057	0 - 15	silty sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	15 - 37	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	37 - 66	silty loam		10YR 2/1	black
	66 - 90	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1058	0 - 31	sandy silt		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	31 - 73	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
1059	0 - 28	sandy loam		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	28 - 65	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
1060	0 - 28	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	28 - 59	sand		10YR 4/3	brown
	59 - 68	silt	organics	10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	68 - 84	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1061	0 - 22	sandy loam		10YR 4/3	brown
	22 - 40	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	40 - 49	silty sand		10YR 2/1	black
	49 - 72	sand		10YR 5/1	gray
1062	0 - 32	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	32 - 51	sand		10YR 4/3	brown
	51 - 63	silt	organics	10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	63 - 85	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1063	0 - 35	sandy loam		10YR 4/3	brown
		sandy loam		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	35 - 45	silty loam		10YR 5/1	gray
		silty loam		10YR 2/1	black
	45 - 72	sand		10YR 5/1	gray
1064	0 - 11	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	11 - 63	sand		10YR 4/3	brown
	63 - 72	silt	silty sand	10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown
		silt	silty sand	10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	72 - 93	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1065	0 - 60	sandy loam		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	60 - 68	silty loam		10YR 5/1	gray
		silty loam		5YR 4/6	yellowish red
	68 - 51	sand		10YR 5/1	gray
1066	0 - 10	silty sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown
	10 - 38	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
	38 - 41	organic		5YR 3/4	dark reddish brown
	41 - 54	organic		10YR 2/1	black
	54 - 72	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 2					
1067	0 - 9	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	9 - 37	sand		10YR 4/3	brown
	37 - 58	silt	silty sand	10YR 2/2	very dark brown
		silt	silty sand	10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown
	58 - 79	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1068	0 - 15	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	15 - 32	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
		silty sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
	32 - 51	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
	51 - 57	organic		10YR 2/1	black
		organic		5YR 3/4	dark reddish brown
57 - 73	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
1069	0 - 29	silty sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	29 - 54	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
	34 - 46	organic		10YR 2/1	black
	46 - 72	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1070	0 - 24	sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	24 - 49	sand		10YR 4/3	brown
	49 - 58	silt	organics	10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	58 - 79	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1071	0 - 34	fine silty sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	34 - 37	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
		fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	37 - 67	fine sand		10YR 4/2	dark grayish brown
1072	0 - 19	fine silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	19 - 65	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	65 - 85	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
1072 E	0 - 23	sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	23 - 110	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	110 - 121	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1072 N	0 - 23	fine silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	23 - 53	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	53 - 88	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
1072 NE	0 - 14	fine silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	14 - 45	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	45 - 98	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
1072 NW	0 - 30	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	30 - 85	silty sand		10YR 5/8	yellowish brown
	85 - 108	sand		10YR 6/4	light yellowish brown

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 2					
1072 S	0 - 22	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	22 - 45	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	45 - 60	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
1072 SE	0 - 23	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	23 - 45	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	45 - 60	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
1072 SW	0 - 10	fine silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	10 - 46	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	46 - 92	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
1072 W	0 - 21	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	21 - 40	silty sand		10YR 5/8	yellowish brown
	40 - 98	sand		10YR 6/4	light yellowish brown
1073	0 - 35	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	35 - 60	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
	60 - 72	organic		5YR 3/4	dark reddish brown
		organic		10YR 2/1	black
72 - 82	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray	subsoil
1074	0 - 31	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	31 - 56	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	56 - 72	silty loam		10YR 2/1	black
	72 - 103	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1075	0 - 30	sandy loam		10YR 3/1	very dark gray
	30 - 63	sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	63 - 75	silty sand		5YR 4/6	yellowish red
		silty sand		10YR 2/1	black
	75 - 95	sand		10YR 5/1	gray
1076	0 - 32	sandy loam		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	32 - 46	silty sand		2.5YR 3/4	dusky red
	46 - 55	sand	organics	10YR 2/1	black
	55 - 68	sand		10YR 6/3	pale brown
1077	0 - 27	sandy silt		10YR 2/1	black
	27 - 48	sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown
	48 - 62	silty sand		5YR 4/6	yellowish red
		silty sand		10YR 2/1	black
		silty sand		10YR 5/1	gray
	62 - 81	sand		10YR 5/1	gray
1078	0 - 18	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	18 - 40	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	40 - 56	silty loam		10YR 2/1	black
	56 - 88	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 2					
1080	0 - 29	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	29 - 56	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
	56 - 100	organic		10YR 2/1	black
1081	0 - 19	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	19 - 62	sand		10YR 4/3	brown
	62 - 76	sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	76 - 98	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1082	0 - 14	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	14 - 31	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	31 - 55	silty loam		10YR 2/1	black
	55 - 77	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1083	0 - 16	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	16 - 47	sand		10YR 4/3	brown
	47 - 65	silt		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	65 - 83	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1084	0 - 26	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	26 - 66	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
	66 - 85	organic		10YR 2/1	black
	85 - 97	fine sand		10YR 3/1	very dark gray
1085	0 - 34	sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
		sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	34 - 68	silt	sand	10YR 2/2	very dark brown
		silt	sand	10YR 5/4	yellowish brown
	68 - 81	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1086	0 - 17	silty sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	17 - 39	fine sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	39 - 45	organic		10YR 2/1	black
	45 - 74	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1087	0 - 17	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	17 - 26	silt	organics	10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	26 - 68	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1088	0 - 24	fine silty sand		10YR 2/1	black
	24 - 75	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1089	0 - 37	fine silty sand		10YR 2/1	black
	37 - 68	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1090	0 - 27	silty sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	27 - 72	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1091	0 - 25	fine silty sand		10YR 2/1	black
	25 - 70	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray
1092	0 - 28	sandy silt		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	28 - 67	sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>
Area: 2					
1093	0 - 34	sandy loam		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	34 - 59	sand		10YR 5/1	gray subsoil
1094	0 - 32	silty sand		10YR 2/1	black
	32 - 65	silty sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown subsoil
1095	0 - 32	sandy loam		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	32 - 83	sand		10YR 5/1	gray subsoil
1096	0 - 36	silty sand		10YR 2/1	black
	36 - 44	silty sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown
	44 - 48	silty sand	organics	10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	48 - 65	silty sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown subsoil
1097	0 - 27	sandy loam		10YR 4/3	brown
	27 - 44	sand		10YR 4/4	dark yellowish brown
	44 - 60	silty sand		5YR 4/6	yellowish red
		silty sand		10YR 2/1	black
		silty sand		10YR 5/1	gray
	60 - 72	sand		10YR 5/1	gray subsoil
1098	0 - 35	silty sand		10YR 2/1	black
	35 - 70	silty sand		10YR 5/2	grayish brown subsoil
1099	0 - 23	sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	23 - 67	coarse sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray subsoil
1100	0 - 48	sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	48 - 69	coarse sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray subsoil
1101	0 - 25	sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	25 - 70	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown subsoil
1102	0 - 57	fine silty sand		10YR 2/1	black
	57 - 72	fine sand		10YR 4/1	dark gray subsoil
1103	0 - 17	silty sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown
	17 - 48	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown
	48 - 56	sand	organics	7.5YR 4/6	strong brown
		sand	organics	10YR 2/1	black
46 - 70	sand		10YR 6/2	light brownish gray subsoil	
1104	0 - 13	sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	13 - 31	silty sand		10YR 4/3	brown
	31 - 51	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown
	51 - 95	sandy loam		10YR 2/1	black depth
1105	0 - 12	silty sand		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown
	12 - 49	sand		10YR 4/3	brown
	44 - 116	sandy silt	organics	10YR 2/2	very dark brown depth
1106	0 - 10	fine silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown
	10 - 68	fine sand		10YR 5/4	yellowish brown subsoil

**Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Shovel Test Records**

	<u>Depth (cm)</u>	<u>Soil Type</u>	<u>Soil Inclusions</u>	<u>Munsell Color</u>	<u>Termination Reason</u>	
Area: 2						
1107	0 - 29	silty sand		10YR 2/2	very dark brown	
	29 - 45	silty sand		10YR 4/6	dark yellowish brown	
	45 - 85	silty sand	organics	10YR 2/1	black	depth
		silty sand	organics	7.5YR 4/6	strong brown	depth
1108	0 - 23	sandy loam		10YR 3/2	very dark grayish brown	
	23 - 73	silty sand		10YR 5/6	yellowish brown	
	73 - 95	sandy loam		10YR 2/1	black	depth
1109	0 - 12	silty sand		10YR 3/3	dark brown	
	12 - 82	sand		10YR 4/3	brown	
	82 - 111	sandy silt	organics	10YR 2/2	very dark brown	depth

**APPENDIX 2:
Artifact Catalog**

Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY

Artifact Inventory, Shovel Tests, Area 1

<u>STP</u>	<u>Feature</u>	<u>Level</u>	<u>Cxt #</u>	<u>Bag #</u>	<u>Item</u>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Artifact Description</u>	<u>Weight</u>
508		1		1001	1	2	faunal bone, bird, long bone, fragments mend	3 g
524		1		1002	1	1	window, glass, fragment	2.9 g
525		1		1003	1	1	unidentified hardware, iron alloy, fragment	129.8 g
542		1		1004	1	1	shotgun shell, composite, "WESTERN/SUPER-X/MADE IN USA", fragment	5 g
583		1		1005	1	1	whiteware, hollowware, refined earthenware, body, decal, polychrome, fragment	1.6 g
603		1		1006	1	1	unidentified hardware, disk/disk-shaped, iron alloy, complete	81.8 g
619		1		1007	1	1	mineral sample, slate, fragment	1.7 g
621		1		1008	1	1	buff/pink bodied, hollowware, stoneware, rim, glazed, fragment	16 g

Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance, Albany Landfill Expansion, Albany County, NY
Artifact Inventory, Shovel Tests, Area 2

<u>STP</u>	<u>Feature</u>	<u>Level</u>	<u>Cxt #</u>	<u>Bag #</u>	<u>Item</u>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Artifact Description</u>	<u>Weight</u>
1072		2		1009	1	2	debitage, shatter, chert	3.8 g
					2	3	debitage, trim, chert, complete	2.2 g
1072 N		2		1010	1	1	debitage, core, chert	20.1 g
					2	1	debitage, shatter, chert	2.4 g
					3	1	debitage, trim, chert, proximal fragment	0.1 g
					4	1	debitage, trim, chert, fragment	0.5 g
1078		2		1011	1	1	vessel, glass, body, green, mold blown, fragment	2.9 g

**APPENDIX 3:
OPRHP Archeological Site Inventory Form –
1800 Manor-Albany Monument**



NEW YORK STATE HISTORIC ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITE INVENTORY FORM

NYS OFFICE OF PARKS, RECREATION & HISTORIC PRESERVATION

(518) 237-8643

For Office Use Only--Site Identifier

Project Identifier Albany Landfill Expansion

Your Name Amy M. Wilson

Date 16 April 2009

Organization (if any) Hartgen Archeological Associates, Inc.

Phone 518.427.0382

Address 915 Broadway, Suite 103 B, Albany, New York 12207

1. SITE IDENTIFIER(S) 1800 Manor-Albany Monument

2. COUNTY Albany

One of the following:

CITY Albany

TOWN Guilderland

INCORPORATED VILLAGE Colonie

UNINCORPORATED VILLAGE OR HAMLET _____

3. PRESENT OWNER City of Albany

Address Albany, New York

4. SITE DESCRIPTION (check all appropriate categories):

Superstructure: complete partial collapsed not evident

Foundation: above ground level below ground level not evident

structural subdivisions apparent only exterior walls evident

buried traces detected

List construction materials (be as specific as possible): Stone.

Grounds: under cultivation previously cultivated never cultivated

floodplain pastureland woodland upland sustaining erosion

Soil Drainage: excellent good fair poor

Distance to nearest water from structure (approx.): 800 feet (244 m) northwest of unnamed pond within the Albany Pine Bush.

Elevation: 299 feet (91 m) above Mean Sea Level.

5. SITE INVESTIGATION (append additional sheets, if necessary):

Surface Collection: Date(s) _____

Site map (submit with form*)

Subsurface: Date(s) Thursday-Tuesday, March 26-31, 2009.

Testing: shovel coring other

Test size 16 inches (40 cm) diameter

Number of tests 261

(Submit plan of tests with form*)

Excavation: Unit size _____

Number of units _____

(Submit plan of units with form. Submission should be 8 1/2" by 11", if feasible)

Investigator HAA, Inc., Albany, New York.

Manuscript or published report(s) (reference fully):

HAA, Inc.

2009 *Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance: Albany Landfill Expansion, Restorative Grading, City of Albany, Village of Colonie, and Town of Guilderland, Albany County, New York.* Report on file at OPRHP, Waterford, New York.

Present repository of materials: In situ.

6. SITE INVENTORY (append additional sheets, if necessary)

- a. Date constructed and occupation period 1800
- b. Previous owners, if known _____
- c. Modifications, if known _____

7. SITE DOCUMENTATION (append additional sheets, if necessary):

- a. Historic map citation(s) with present location of original, if known

DeWitt, Simeon

1794 A Plan of the City of Albany. New York State Archives, Manuscripts and Special Collections, Albany, New York.

Yates, Robert

1770 *Plan of the City of Albany about the Year 1770*. New York State Archives, Manuscripts and Special Collections, Albany, New York.

- b. Representation in existing photography

- 1) Photo date 26 March 2009 Where located HAA, Inc., Albany, New York
- 2) Photo date _____ Where located _____

- c. Other primary and secondary source of documentation (reference fully):

d. Persons with memory of site: *None known*.

8. LIST OF MATERIAL REMAINS other than those used in construction (be as specific as possible in identifying object and material):

If prehistoric materials are evident, check here and fill out prehistoric site form.

9. MAP REFERENCES: Map or maps showing exact location and extent of site must accompany this form and be identified by source and date. Keep this submission to 8½" x 11", if possible.

USGS 7.5 Minute Series Quad Name Albany 7.5' Topographic Quadrangle

For Office Use Only--UTM Coordinates _____

10. PHOTOGRAPHY (optional for environmental impact survey): Please submit a 5"x7" black and white print(s) showing the current state of the site. Provide a label for the print(s) on a separate sheet.

**APPENDIX 4:
OPRHP Archeological Site Inventory Form – Pine Bush Precontact Site**



NEW YORK STATE PREHISTORIC ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITE INVENTORY FORM

NYS OFFICE OF PARKS, RECREATION & HISTORIC PRESERVATION

(518) 237-8643

For Office Use Only--Site Identifier

Project Identifier Albany Landfill Expansion Date 16 April, 2009

Your Name Amy M. Wilson Phone 518.427.0382

Address 915 Broadway, Suite 103B, Albany New York 12207

Organization (if any) Hartgen Archeological Associates, Inc.

1. SITE IDENTIFIER(S) Pine Bush Precontact Site

2. COUNTY Albany

One of the following:

CITY Albany

TOWNSHIP _____

INCORPORATED VILLAGE _____

UNINCORPORATED VILLAGE OR HAMLET _____

3. PRESENT OWNER City of Albany

Address Albany, New York

4. SITE DESCRIPTION (check all appropriate categories):

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Stray Find | <input type="checkbox"/> Cave/Rockshelter | <input type="checkbox"/> Workshop |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pictograph | <input type="checkbox"/> Quarry | <input type="checkbox"/> Mound |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Burial | <input type="checkbox"/> Shell Midden | <input type="checkbox"/> Village |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Evidence | <input type="checkbox"/> Camp | <input type="checkbox"/> Material in plow zone |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Material below plow zone | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Buried evidence | <input type="checkbox"/> Intact Occupation floor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Single component | <input type="checkbox"/> Evidence of features | <input type="checkbox"/> Stratified |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Multicomponent | |

Location

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Under cultivation | <input type="checkbox"/> Never cultivated | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Previously cultivated |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pastureland | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Woodland | <input type="checkbox"/> Floodplain |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Upland | | <input type="checkbox"/> Sustaining erosion |

Soil Drainage: excellent good fair poor

Slope: flat gentle moderate steep

Distance to nearest water from site (approx.) 600 feet (183 m) east of vernal pool within the Albany Pine Bush.

Elevation: 308 feet (94 m) above Mean Sea Level.

5. SITE INVESTIGATION (append additional sheets, if necessary):

Surface--date(s): _____

Site map (Submit with form)

Collection

Subsurface--date(s): Thursday-Tuesday, March 26-31, 2009

Testing: shovel coring other unit size _____

no. of units 261 (Submit plan of units with form)

Excavation: unit size _____ no. of units _____

Investigator: HAA, Inc. Albany, New York

Manuscript or published report(s) (reference fully):

HAA, Inc.

2009 *Phase IB Addendum Field Reconnaissance: Albany Landfill Expansion, Restorative Grading, City of Albany, Village of Colonie, and Town of Guilderland, Albany County, New York*. Report on file at OPRHP, Waterford, New York.

Present repository of materials HAA, Inc. laboratory in North Greenbush, New York

6. COMPONENT(S) (cultural affiliation/dates):

Unknown.

7. LIST OF MATERIAL REMAINS (be specific as possible in identifying object and material):

Please note: A detailed artifact inventory is included in Appendix 2 of the April 2009 Phase IB report.

The Phase IB addendum field reconnaissance of the Albany Landfill Expansion found one precontact site within Area 2 of the APE. The Pine Bush Precontact Site is on the southern flank of a sand dune within the sparsely wooded portion of Area 2 of the APE, on the north side of a trail that leads into the Pine Bush Preserve. In all, nine artifacts were recovered from the site.

The site is a lithic scatter of chert debitage, consisting of one core, five trim flakes, and three fragments of shatter, all of which are derived from Eastern Onondaga chert.

If historic materials are evident, check here and fill out historic site form

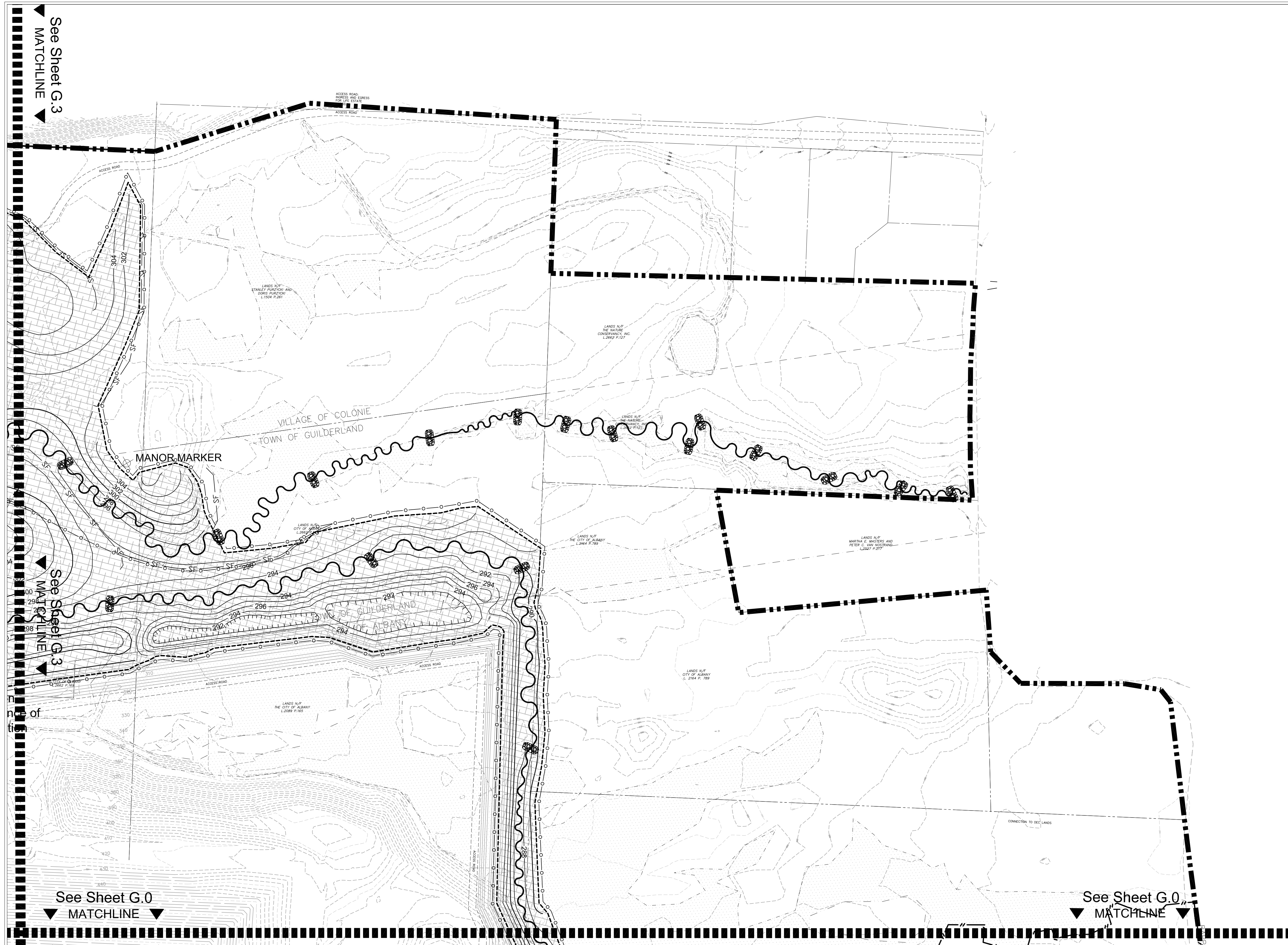
8. MAP REFERENCES

USGS 7.5 Minute Series Quad. Name Albany 7.5' Topographic Quadrangle

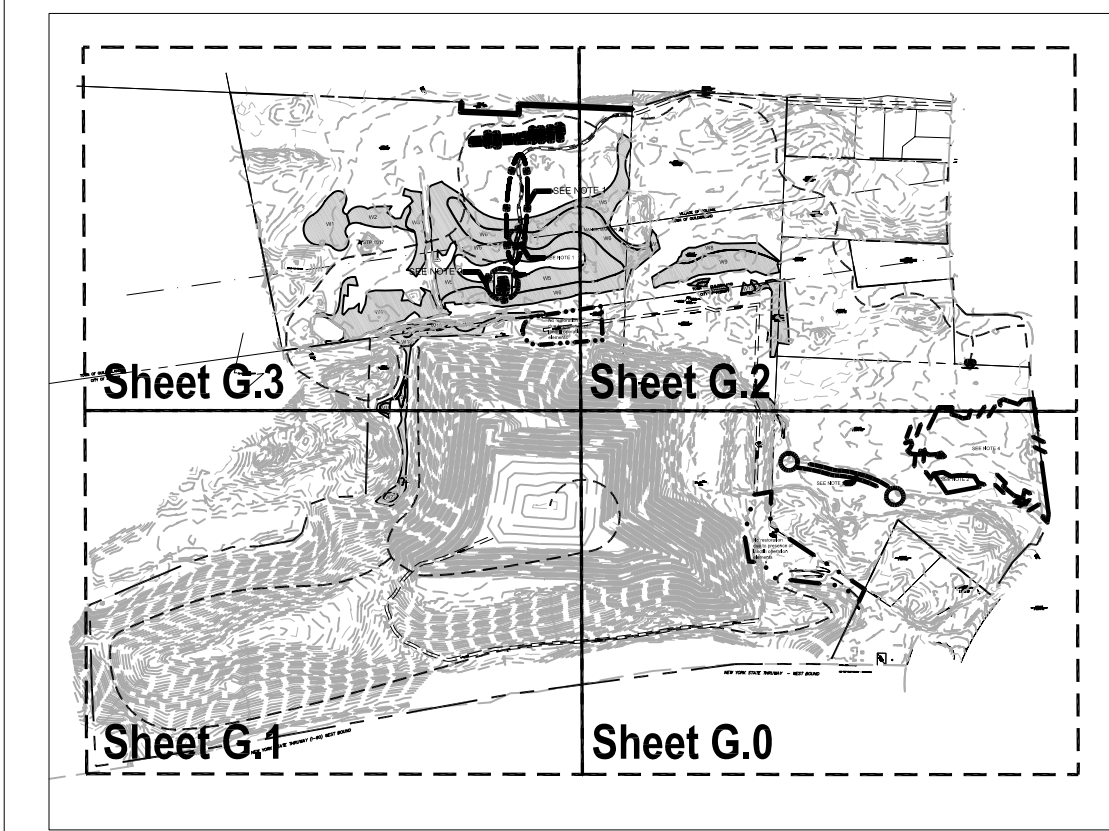
UTM Coordinates _____

9. Photography

**APPENDIX 5:
CHA, Inc. Avoidance Plan**



Sheet Layout Diagram



Albany Rapp Road Landfill
 Albany, New York
City of Albany, Dept. of General Services
 One Conners Blvd.
 Albany, New York

Erosion and Sedimentation Control Plan (NE)

REVISIONS		
No: 6	Date: 25 February 2009	By: kvv
Description: 90% CD Set		
No: 7	Date: 19 March 2009	By: kvv
Description: Revisions to 90% CD Set based on March 11th meeting comments		
No: 8	Date: 01 April 2009	By: kvv
Description: Revisions to 90% CD Set based on March 23rd meeting comments		
No: 9	Date: 10 April 2009	By: kvv/mr
Description: Edits to grading plan based on historic points/markers.		
AES Proj. #: 06-0590		
Checked:		
Approved:		
Drawn by: mrr & kvv		
File: 060590.rvt		
Date: 10 April 2009		
Coordinate System: NAD NY State Plane, East (ft)		

GHA
 CLOUGH HANBOUR & ASSOCIATES LLP
 17921 Smith Road, P. O. Box 256
 Broadhead, VA 23520
 Phone: 540.453.4500 • www.dshgha.com



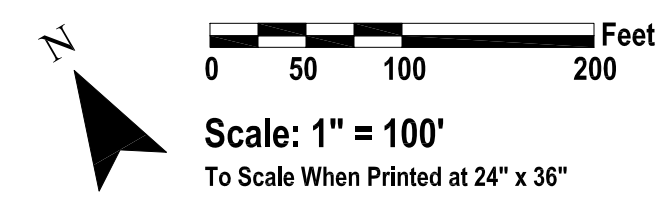
Applied Ecological Services, Inc.
 17921 Smith Road, P. O. Box 256
 Broadhead, VA 23520
 Phone: 540.897.8641 Fax: 540.897.8486
 www.appliedeco.com
 Email: info@appliedeco.com

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 Sheet Number

ES.2

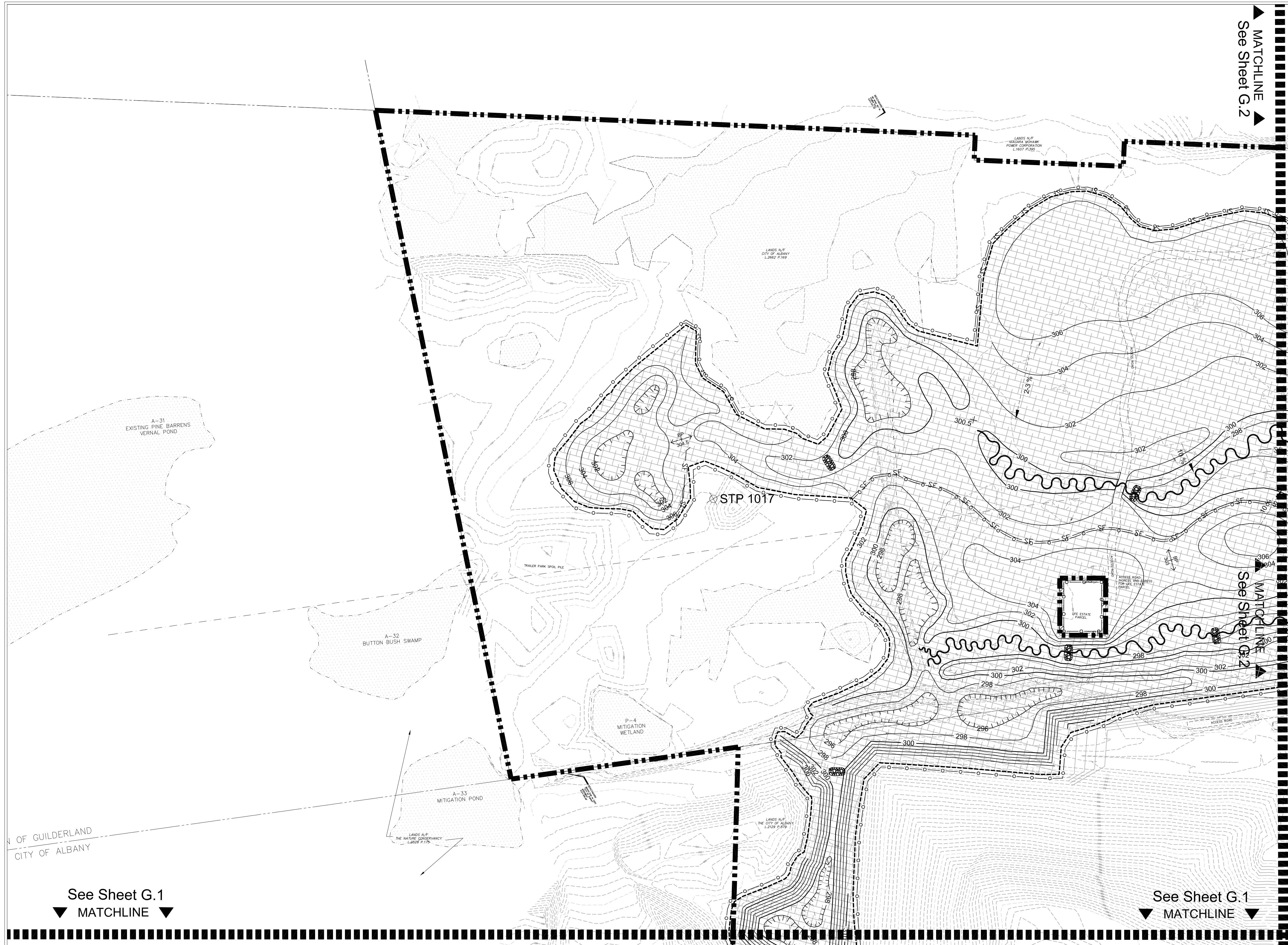
LEGEND

- Site Boundary
- Proposed 10' Contours
- Proposed Drainage Channel
- Proposed Silt Fence
- Existing 10' Contours
- Proposed 2' Contours
- Slope
- Proposed Orange Construction Fence
- Existing 2' Contours
- Limits of Restoration Grading
- Wetland
- Proposed Rock Check Dam
- Disturbed Area to be Immediately Cover Cropped and Mulched with Hydromulch or Straw Mulch and Tackifier

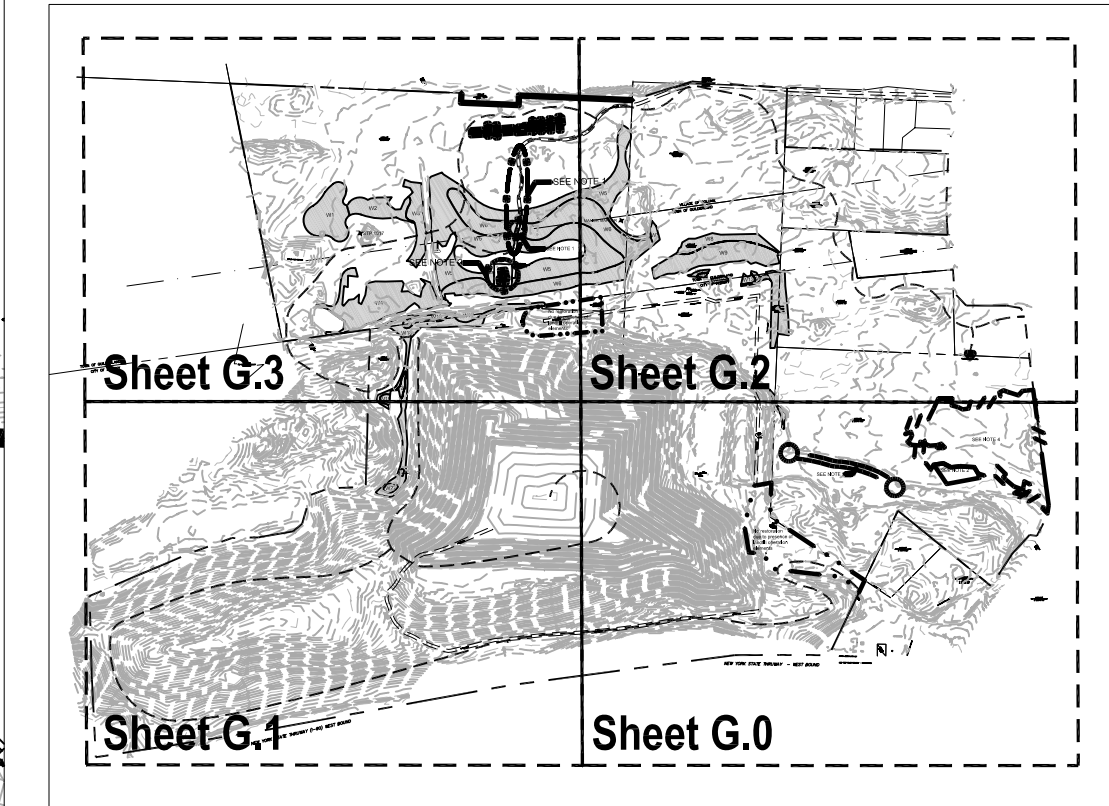


IN PROGRESS
DO NOT USE FOR
CONSTRUCTION

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Sheet Layout Diagram



Albany Rapp Road Landfill
 Albany, New York
City of Albany, Dept. of General Services
 One Conners Blvd.
 Albany, New York

Erosion and Sedimentation Control Plan (NW)

REVISIONS			
No: 6	Date: 25 February 2009	By: kvv	Description: 90% CD Set
No: 7	Date: 19 March 2009	By: kvv	Description: Revisions to 90% CD Set based on March 11th meeting comments
No: 8	Date: 01 April 2009	By: kvv	Description: Revisions to 90% CD Set based on March 23rd meeting comments
No: 9	Date: 10 April 2009	By: kwlmr	Description: Edits to grading plan based on historic points/markers.

AES Proj. #: 06-0590
 Checked:
 Approved:
 Drawn by: mrr & kvv
 File: 060590.rvt
 Date: 10 April 2009
 Coordinate System: NAD NY State Plane, East (ft)

GHA
 CLOUGH HANSHUR & ASSOCIATES LLP
 11 Western Circle, P.O. Box 5209 Albany, NY 12205-0209
 MA: (518) 454-4500 • www.dshgha.com



Applied Ecological Services, Inc.
 17921 Smith Road, P. O. Box 256
 Broadhead, VA 23520
 Phone: 608.897.8641 Fax: 608.897.8486
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 Email: info@appliedeco.com

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 Sheet Number

LEGEND

- Site Boundary
- Proposed 10' Contours
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- Existing 10' Contours
- Proposed 2' Contours
- Slope
- Proposed Orange Construction Fence
- Existing 2' Contours
- Limits of Restoration Grading
- Wetland
- Proposed Rock Check Dam
- Disturbed Area to be Immediately Cover Cropped and Mulched with Hydromulch or Straw Mulch and Tackifier

**IN PROGRESS
 DO NOT USE FOR
 CONSTRUCTION**

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**APPENDIX 6:
OPRHP Cover Form**



PROJECT REVIEW COVER FORM Rev. 10-04

*Please complete this form and attach it to the top of any and all information submitted to this office for review.
 Accurate and complete forms will assist this office in the timely processing and response to your request.*

This information relates to a previously submitted project.

PROJECT NUMBER __ PR _____
COUNTY _____

If you have checked this box and noted the previous Project Review (PR) number assigned by this office you do not need to continue unless any of the required information below has changed.

2. This is a new project. If you have checked this box you will need to complete ALL of the following information.

Project Name _____

Location _____
 You MUST include street number, street name and/or County, State or Interstate route number if applicable

City/Town/Village _____
 List the correct municipality in which your project is being undertaken. If in a hamlet you must also provide the name of the town.

County _____
 If your undertaking* covers multiple communities/counties please attach a list defining all municipalities/counties included.

TYPE OF REVIEW REQUIRED/REQUESTED (Please answer both questions)

A. Does this action involve a permit approval or funding, now or ultimately from any other governmental agency?

No Yes

If Yes, list agency name(s) and permit(s)/approval(s)

Agency involved	Type of permit/approval	State	Federal
_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

B. Have you consulted the NYSHPO web site at <http://www.nysparks.state.ny.us/shpo> to determine the preliminary presence or absence of previously identified cultural resources within or adjacent to the project area? If yes:

Yes No

Was the project site wholly or partially included within an identified archeologically sensitive area? Yes No

Does the project site involve or is it substantially contiguous to a property listed or recommended for listing in the NY State or National Registers of Historic Places? Yes No

CONTACT PERSON FOR PROJECT

Name _____ **Title** _____

Firm/Agency _____

Address _____ **City** _____ **STATE** _____ **Zip** _____

Phone (____) _____ **Fax** (____) _____ **E-Mail** _____